[Case report] (Publication types are listed in Table 1, available at https://www.e-emj.org/authors/authors.php.

**Title Write the title in lowercase characters except for the first word’s first character and any proper nouns, which should be capitalized. If the study involves human participants, include the country name in the title. The study design must be specified after a colon. Add “ a case report” at the end of title after colon.**

Ji Yeon Byun1, Sun Huh2\*

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\* Corresponding e-mail: [xxxx@hallym.ac.kr](mailto:xxxx@hallym.ac.kr) (It is strongly recommended to use the author’s institutional e-mail rather than an e-mail address from a commercial company. An e-mail address from a commercial company can be added as secondary e-mail with a semicolon to separate the e-mail addresses.)

Word count of abstract: 150 (maximum)

Word count of main text: 2,000 (maximum)

Number of references: 20 (maximum)

Number of tables and figures: 10 (maximum)

The word count limits are negotiable with the editor.  
(The recommended word count, number of references, tables, and figures for manuscripts submitted to the Ewha Medical Journal according to publication type are presented in Table 1, available at at https://www.e-emj.org/authors/authors.php. Submissions beyond the suggested limitations should be negotiated with the editorial board.)

**Abstract (unstructured)**

Introduction – What is unique about this case and what does it add to the scientific literature?

The patient’s main concerns and important clinical findings.

The primary diagnoses, interventions, and outcomes.

Conclusion – What are one or more “take-away” lessons from this case report?.

Keywords: Cohort studies; Educational measurement; Program evaluation; Republic of Korea; Research design (It is mandatory to use **MeSH** terms through MeSH on Demand, available at: [https://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/MeSHonDemand.html](https://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/MeSHonDemand.html))). The use of other terms is negotiable with the editorial board. Number of keywords is maximum 6, including country tag in case of human population study.

**Introduction**

Background

Explain why you think this particular case is important.

Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being reported.

What is known, what is unknown and important to know (Research gap).

Why addressing that particular topic is important.

Objectives

What is the specific topic addressed in the manuscript.

**Case presentation**

Ethics statement

Informed consent was obtained from patients and/or their family. If it is challenging to obtain the informed consent, get approval by the Institutional Review Board (IRB), including the approval number. Please explain why obtainmen of informed consent was challenging. The most critical points of research and publication ethics are the safety of the study participants and the protection of personal information.

Patient information

De-identified patient specific information.

Primary concerns and symptoms of the patient.

Medical, family, and psychosocial history including relevant genetic information.

Relevant past interventions and their outcomes.

Clinical findings

Describe significant physical examination (PE) and important clinical findings.

Timeline

Describe historical and current information from this episode of care organized as a timeline (figure or table)

Diagnostic assessment

Describe diagnostic methods (PE, laboratory testing, imaging, surveys), diagnostic challenges, diagnosis (including other diagnoses considered), and prognostic characteristics when applicable.

Therapeutic intervention

Describe types of therapeutic intervention (pharmacologic, surgical, preventive), administration of therapeutic intervention (dosage, strength, duration), and changes in therapeutic interventions with explanations.

Follow-up and outcomes

Describe clinician- and patient-assessed outcomes if available, important follow-up diagnostic and other test results, intervention adherence and tolerability. (How was this assessed?), and adverse and unanticipated events.

**Discussion**

Describe what was particular about the case and why it is important

Describe strengths and limitations in your approach to this case.

Discuss the relevant medical literature. Avoid redundant descriptions of previous studies. Instead, briefly highlight key similarities and differences between this case and existing literature.

Describe the rationale for authors’ conclusions.

Describe the primary “take-away” lessons from this case report (without references) in a one paragraph conclusion.

Patient perspective (optioinal)

The patient should share their perspective on the treatment(s) they received.

**ORCID**

An ORCID number is essential for all authors. Full information should be added to the authors’ ORCID. Without full information, the manuscript will not be considered for review. No chance for resubmission will be provided to authors.

**Example:**  
Ji Yeon Byun: https://orcid.org/0000-0003-4519-9474  
Sun Huh: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-8559-8640>

**Authors’ contributions**

Please describe all of the following:

Conceptualization: SH (ideas; formulation or evolution of overarching research goals and aims.)

Data curation: JYB (management activities to annotate [produce metadata], scrub data, and maintain research data including software code, where it is necessary for interpreting the data itself for initial use and later re-use.)

Methodology/formal analysis/validation: JYB, SH (development or design of methodology; creation of models, application of statistical, mathematical, computational, or other formal techniques to analyze or synthesize study data, verification, whether as a part of the activity or separate, of the overall replication/reproducibility of results/experiments and other research outputs)

Project administration: SH

Funding acquisition: SH

Writing – original draft: JYB

Writing – review & editing: JYB, SH (all authors should participate in this role)

**Conflict of interest**

Sun Huh has been the Editor of the Ewha Medical Journal since 2023. Ji Yeon Byun has worked as an Associate Editor of the journal since 2018. However, they were not involved in the peer reviewer selection, evaluation, or decision process of this article. Otherwise, no other potential conflicts of interest relevant to this article were reported. (If any authors are editorial board members, they should state this explicitly.)

**OR**

No potential conflict of interest relevant to this article was reported.

**Funding**

This work was supported by the Hallym University (FundRef ID: 10.13039/501100002632) research fund (HRF-G-2015-4). The funders had no role in study design, data collection and analysis, decision to publish, or preparation of the manuscript.

**If no funding was received, write**: None

**Data availability**

(Please upload data files to the submission system. For studies involving data analysis, authors must submit raw data or generated data files at the time of manuscript submission. Manuscripts without the required dataset will not be reviewed or considered for publication. The dataset must be cited within the main text, and each file must have a descriptive title.)

**Example:**  
Dataset 1. Rawdata of the reported case.

Dataset 2. Imaging data referenced in the case study.

**If no data file is available, write:** Not applicable

**Acknowledgments**

Ms. Choon-Hyang Seong, Research Assistant, Department of Parasitology, College of Medicine, Hallym University, Korea, helped us to check the format of manuscripts and to collect the necessary data.

(For any person mentioned in the acknowledgments, the job title, affiliation, and role in the study should be indicated. The person mentioned should provide written permission. Please upload the permission letter file via the e-submission system. Expressing appreciation to group members is not allowed.)

**If there are no acknowledgments, write**: None

**Supplementary materials**

(Please upload supplementary files to the submission system. Each supplementary file must be cited within the main text and have a descriptive title.)

**Example:**  
Supplement 1. Video recording of process.

**If no supplementary material is available, write**: None

**References**

References should be formatted according to the NLM (National Library of Medicine) citation style. DOI numbers must be included for all references that have one. If a DOI is unavailable, provide the most stable alternative source (e.g., PubMed, publisher’s website).

[Journal] Describe all authors’ names regardless of the number of authors. There should be no issue number. Titles should be written in lowercase characters, except for the first character of the first word and any proper nouns. The journal title should be presented using the ISO abbreviation.

[Article with article number without page number]

1. Byun JY. How a medical journal can survive the freezing era of article production in Korea, and highlights in this issue of the Ewha Medical Journal. Ewha Med J 2025;48:e17. <https://doi.org/10.3352/jeehp.2020.17.12>

[Article with page number]

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[Books]  
· Entire book

3. *Physician Assistant Education Association.* *By the numbers: program report 34: data from the 2018 program survey.* Washington (DC): Physician Assistant Education Association; 2019. 48 p. <https://doi.org/10.17538/PR34.2019>.

· Book chapter

4. Levine RE. Peer evaluation in team-based learning. In: Michaelsen LK, Parmelee DX, McMahon KK, Levine RE, editors. Team-based learning for health professions education: a guide to using small groups for improving learning. Sterling (VA): Stylus Publishing LLC.; 2008. p.103-116.

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**Legends for figures**

Fig. 1. The legends should contain a precise description so that the figure can be understood by readers without reading the main text.